



# International Journal of Language Academy

*IJLA is refereed journal published every three months.*

*Researches about language, linguistics, language teaching and literature are included in IJLA.*

*All the liability, in terms of language, science and law, of the articles published belong to the authors but*

*www.ijla.net has the copyrights of the articles.*

*Under no circumstances can these articles be published and copied partially or fully without permission.*

*Publishing committee has its own free will to publish the articles submitted to the journal.*

*Articles that are submitted to the journal are not sent back.*

## **Indexed by**

The National Library of Finland, Melinda, Index Copernicus, EBSCO, ERIH PLUS, Linguistics Abstracts Online, Modern Language Association (MLA), Asos Index, Research Bible, AcademicKeys, DRJI, CiteFactor, Sjournals, Giga Electronic Journals Library, WZB, Bibliothek Hamburg, OCLC World Cat, OAJI, ISAM, SOBIAD, ROAD, ISJ, ESJI, Arařtırmax, Genamics, CrossRef

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

Oulu / Finland

# **International Journal of Language Academy**

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

## **Editor**

Dr. Kathleen MALU  
William Paterson University  
The USA

Dr. Ahmet AKKAYA  
Adiyaman University  
Turkey

## **Co-Editors**

Dr. Mary Beth Schaefer  
St. Johns University  
The USA

Dr. Ömer Tuğrul KARA  
Çukurova University  
Turkey

## **Guest Editor**

Prof. Dr. Kamil İŞERİ  
Dokuz Eylül University  
Turkey

## **Co-Guest Editors**

Dr. Bushra Saadoon & Mohammed Alnoori

# International Journal of Language Academy

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

## **Publishing Team**

Dr. Jonathan ROBERTS  
University of Reading  
England

Dr. Tursunjan İMİN  
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences  
China

Dr. Xhemile ABDIU  
Tiran University  
Albanian

Dr. Ali GÖÇER  
Erciyes University  
Turkey

Dr. Bahir SELÇUK  
Fırat University  
Turkey

Dr. Esra KARABACAK  
Near East University  
Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus

Dr. Eser ÖRDEM  
Adana Science and Technology University  
Turkey

Dr. Bülent ÖZKAN  
Mersin University  
Turkey

Dr. Mesut GÜN  
Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University  
Turkey

Dr. Zekerya BATUR  
Uşak University  
Turkey

Dr. Hasan BEDİR  
Çukurova University  
Turkey

---

**International Journal of Language Academy**

Volume 6/2 June 2018

# International Journal of Language Academy

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

Dr. M. Abdullah ARSLAN  
Erzincan University  
Turkey

Dr. Esmâ DUMANLI KADIZADE  
Mersin University  
Turkey

Dr. Onur KÖKSAL  
Selçuk University  
Turkey

Emrah ADAKLI  
The American University  
Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus

Önder ÇAKIRTAŞ  
Bingöl University  
Turkey

Handan ÇELİK  
Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University  
Turkey

# International Journal of Language Academy

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

## **Advisory Board**

Prof. Dr. Igor KORMUSHIN  
Moscow Academy of Sciences  
Russia

Prof. Dr. Ali YAKICI  
Gazi University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Firdevs GÜNEŞ  
Bartın University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Ghadir GOLKARIAN  
Ardahan University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. H. Ahmet KIRKKILIÇ  
Atatürk University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Hayati AKYOL  
Gazi University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Kerime ÜSTÜNOVA  
Uludağ University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Kubilay AKTULUM  
Hacettepe University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. M. Öcal OĞUZ  
Gazi University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Muhammet YELTEN  
İstanbul Arel University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Nebi ÖZDEMİR  
Hacettepe University  
Turkey

# International Journal of Language Academy

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

**Volume 6/2 June 2018**

Prof. Dr. Nurettin DEMİR  
Hacettepe University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Sedat SEVER  
Ankara University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. Şükrü Haluk AKALIN  
Hacettepe University  
Turkey

Prof. Dr. V. Doğan GÜNAY  
Dokuz Eylül University  
Turkey

**Referees**

- Dr. Funda TOPRAK Yıldırım Beyazıt University
- Dr. Bekir KAYABAŞI – Adıyaman University
- Dr. Doğan GÜNAY – Dokuz Eylül University
- Dr. Ahmet AKKAYA Adıyaman University
- Dr. Faruk YILDIRIM - Çukurova University
- Dr. Bahir SELÇUK – Fırat University
- Dr. Ahmet Zeki GÜVEN - Akdeniz University
- Dr. Metin DEMİRCİ Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University
- Dr. Ömer Tuğrul KARA Çukurova University
- Dr. Başak KARAKOÇ ÖZTÜRK Çukurova University
- Dr. Şahin ŞİMŞEK Kastamonu University
- Dr. Elif ÖKSÜZ GÜNEŞ – Karadeniz Teknik University
- Dr. Ramazan KILIÇARSLAN Kilis 7 Aralık University
- Dr. Nazmi ÖZEROL - Adıyaman University
- Dr. Hasan BEDİR Çukurova University
- Dr. Özcan BAYRAK Fırat University
- Dr. B. Erdem DAĞISTANLIOĞLU Çukurova University
- Dr. Bilge ÖZTÜRK Kocaeli University
- Dr. Metin DEMİRCİ Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University
- Dr. Hülya TUNCER Hacettepe University
- Dr. Mesut GÜN Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş Veli University
- Dr. Eser ÖRDEM Adana Bilim ve Teknoloji University
- Dr. Yonca ÖZKAN - Çukurova University

# International Journal of Language Academy

ISSN: 2342-0251

---

## Volume 6/2 June 2018

Dr. Zekerya BATUR UŐAK University

Dr. Önder ÇAKIRTAŐ - Bingöl University

Dr. Emine Yeőim BEDLEK - Çukurova University

Dr. Refika ALTIKULAÇ DEMİRDAĞ - Çukurova University

Dr. Nurullah ULUTAŐ Muő Alpaslan University

Dr. Rana YILDIRIM - Çukurova University

Dr. Dönercan DÖNÜK - Mersin University

Dr. Elçin PETEK- Çukurova University

Dr. Veysel ŐAHİN - Fırat University

Dr. Gülden İLİN - Çukurova University

Dr. Harun SERPİL- Anadolu University

Dr. B. Erdem DAĞISTANLIOĞLU-Çukurova University

Dr. Ahmet USLU Dumlupınar University